

Plague	Scripture	Instrument	Warning	Egyptian god	Pharaoh's response
<i>First cycle</i>					
1 Nile turned to blood	7:14-25	Staff of Aaron	"Go to Pharaoh in the morning" (7:15)	Hapi (Apis), god of the Nile Isis, goddess of the Nile Khnum, guardian of the Nile	Remained hard hearted, would not listen (7:22)
2 Frogs	8:1-15	Staff of Aaron	"Go in to Pharaoh" (8:1)	Heget, goddess of birth	Begs relief and promises freedom (8:8); hardens his heart, would not listen (8:15)
3 Gnats	8:16-19	Staff of Aaron	No warning	Set, god of the desert	Magicians – "This is the finger of God" (8:19) Pharaoh's heart was hardened, would not listen (8:19)
<i>Second cycle</i>					
4 Flies	8:20-32		"... in the morning and present yourself to Pharaoh" (8:20)	Ra, a sun god Uatchit, represented by a fly	Bargains (8:28), but hardens his heart (8:32)
5 Death of livestock	9:1-7		"Go in to Pharaoh" (9:1)	Hathor, goddess with a cow head Apis, the bull god, symbol of fertility	Heart was hardened (9:7)
6 Boils	9:8-12		No warning	Sekmet, goddess with power over disease Sunu, the pestilence god Isis, goddess of healing	God hardens his heart, Pharaoh would not listen (9:8)
<i>Third cycle</i>					
7 Hail	9:13-35	Staff of Moses	"... in the morning and present yourself to Pharaoh" (9:13)	Nut, the sky goddess Osiris, god of crops and fertility Set, god of storms	Begs relief (9:27), promises freedom (9:28), but his heart was hardened (9:35)
8 Locusts	10:1-20	Staff of Moses	"Go in to Pharaoh" (10:1)	Nut, the sky goddess Osiris, god of crops and fertility	Bargains (10:11), begs relief (10:17), God hardens his heart (10:20)
9 Darkness	10:21-29	Hand of Moses	No warning	Ra, the sun god Nut, a sky goddess Hathor, a sky goddess	Bargains (10:24), God hardens his heart (10:27)
<i>Final plague</i>					
10 Death of the firstborn	11:1-12:32		No warning	Pharaoh's firstborn son, a god	Pharaoh and Egyptians beg Israel to leave Egypt (12:31-32)